366825

Sherlock Bones: Identification of Skeletal Remains Lab Activity

Aligned with All Published National Standards



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standards alignment

framework for K-12 science education © 2012

* The Dimension I practices listed below are called out as **bold** words throughout the activity.

Science and Engineering Practices

Asking questions (for science) Use mathematics and computational and defining problems (for X X thinking engineering) Constructing explanations (for science) Developing and using models X X and designing solutions (for engineering) Planning and carrying out Engaging in argument from evidence X X investigations Obtaining, evaluating, and Analyzing and interpreting data X X communicating information

DIMENSION 2Cross Cutting
Concepts

| > | K | Patterns | | Energy and matter: Flows, cycles, and conservation |
|----------|----------|------------------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------------------------|
| | | Cause and effect: Mechanism and explanation | × | Structure and function |
| > | (| Scale, proportion, and quantity | | Stability and change |
| \ | K | Systems and system models | | |

DIMENSION 3

Core

Concepts

| Discipline | Core Idea Focus |
|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| | LS2: Ecosystems: Interactions, Energy, and Dynamics |
| Life Science | LS3: Heredity: Inheritance and Variations of Traits |
| | LS4: Biological Evolution: Unity and Diversity |

✗ Indicates standards covered in activity

next generation science standards © 2013

High School Standards Covered

HS.LS2-2: Use mathematical representations to support and revise explanations based on evidence about factors affecting biodiversity and populations in ecosystems of different scales.

HS.LS3-3: Apply concepts of statistics and probability to explain the variation and distribution of expressed traits in a population.

HS.LS4-3: Apply concepts of statistics and probability to support explanations that organisms with an advantageous heritable trait tend to increase in proportion to organisms lacking this trait.

standards/learning objectives

national science education standards © 1996

| Content Standards (K-12) | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------|---|---------------------------|
| × | Systems, order, and organization | × | Evolution and equilibrium |
| × | Evidence, models, and explanation | × | Form and Function |
| × | Constancy, change, and measurement | | |

| Life Science Standards Middle School | | Life Science Standards High School | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| × | Structure and Function in Living Systems | × | Molecular Basis of Heredity |
| × | Reproduction and Heredity | × | Biological Evolution |
| × | Populations and Ecosystems | | |
| × | Diversity and Adaptations of Organisms | | X Indicates standards covered in activity |

benchmarks for science literacy (AAAS, © 1993)

| 1. The Nature of Science | 1B: Scientific Inquiry | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| 2. The Nature of Mathematics | 2A: Patterns and Relationships | |
| | 5A: Diversity of Life | |
| 5. The Living Environment | 5B: Heredity | |
| | 5F: Evolution of Life | |
| C. The House of Occasions | 6A: Human Identity | |
| 6. The Human Organism | 6B: Human Development | |
| 9. The Mathematical World | 9D: Uncertainty | |
| | 11A: Systems | |
| 11. Common Themes | 11B: Models | |
| | 11C: Constancy and Change | |

activity objectives:

- Become familiar with tools and key skeletal features used by forensic anthropologists
- Utilize qualitative observations and quantitative measurements of skeletal bones to determine the sex, race, height, and approximate age of an individual at the time of death

time requirement:

This activity can take up to two 45-60 minutes lab periods to complete.